

References

- Alterman, A. I., Zaballero, A. R., Lin, M. M., Siddiqui, N., Brown, L. S., Rutherford, M. J., et al. (1995). Personality Assessment Inventory (PAI) scores of lower-socioeconomic African American and Latino methadone maintenance patients. *Assessment*, 2, 91-100.
- Amenta, A. E., Guy, L. S., & Edens, J. F. (2003). Sex offender risk assessment: A cautionary note regarding measures attempting to quantify violence risk. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice*, 3, 39-50.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed., text rev.). Washington, DC: Author.
- Anastasi, A., & Urbina, S. (1998). *Psychological testing* (7th ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Andrews, D., & Bonta, J. (1995). *LSI-R: The Level of Service Inventory-Revised*. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: Multi-Health Systems.
- Andrews, D., & Bonta, J. (2003). *The psychology of criminal conduct* (3rd ed.). Cincinnati, OH: Anderson.
- Ashford, J. B., Sales, B. D., & Reid, W. H. (Eds.). (2001). *Treating adult and juvenile offenders with special needs*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Baer, R. A., & Wetter, M. W. (1997). Effects of information about validity scales on underreporting of symptoms on the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 68, 402-413.
- Bagby, R. M., Nicholson, R. A., Bacchiochi, J. R., Ryder, A. G., & Bury, A. S. (2002). The predictive capacity of the MMPI-2 and PAI validity scales and indexes to detect coached and uncoached feigning. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 78, 69-86.
- Bagge, C., Nickell, A., Stepp, S., Durrett, C., Jackson, K., & Trull, T. J. (2004). Borderline personality disorder features predict negative outcomes 2 years later. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 113, 279-288.
- Beck, A. T., & Steer, R. A. (1987). *Manual for the Beck Depression Inventory*. San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Bell-Pringle, V. J., Pate, J. L., & Brown, R. C. (1997). Assessment of borderline personality disorder using the MMPI-2 and the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Assessment*, 4, 131-139.
- Blanchard, D. D., McGrath, R. E., Pogge, D. L., & Khadivi, A. (2003). A comparison of the PAI and MMPI-2 as predictors of faking bad in college students. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 80, 197-205.
- Bonta, J. (1995). The responsivity principle and offender rehabilitation. *Forum on Corrections Research*, 7, 34-37.
- Bonta, J., Law, M., & Hanson, K. (1998). The prediction of criminal and violent recidivism among mentally disordered offenders: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 123, 123-142.
- Boone, D. (1998). Internal consistency reliability of the Personality Assessment Inventory with psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 54, 839-843.
- Boyle, G. J., & Lennon, T. J. (1994). Examination of the reliability and validity of the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 16, 173-187.
- Buffington-Vollum, J. K., Edens, J. F., Johnson, D. W., & Johnson, J. K. (2002). Psychopathy as a predictor of institutional misbehavior among sex offenders: A prospective replication. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 29, 497-511.
- Butcher, J. N., Dahlstrom, W. G., Graham, J. R., Tellegen, A., & Kaemmer, B. (2001). *Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory-2 (MMPI-2): Manual for administration, scoring, and interpretation, revised*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Calhoun, P. S., Earnst, K. S., Tucker, D. D., Kirby, A. C., & Beckham, J. C. (2000). Feigning combat-related post-traumatic stress disorder on the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 75, 338-350.
- California Department of Corrections. (2002). *Population reports*. Retrieved March 24, 2004, from <http://www.corr.ca.gov/OffenderInfoServices/Reports/PopulationReports.asp>.

- Caperton, J. D., Edens, J. F., & Johnson, J. K. (2004). Predicting sex offender institutional adjustment and treatment compliance using the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Psychological Assessment, 16*, 187-191.
- Cashel, M. L., Rogers, R., Sewell, K., & Martin-Cannici, C. (1995). The Personality Assessment Inventory (PAI) and the detection of defensiveness. *Assessment, 2*, 333-342.
- Cherepon, J. A., & Prinzhorn, B. (1994). Personality Assessment Inventory (PAI) profiles of adult female abuse survivors. *Assessment, 1*, 393-399.
- Clark, L. A., & Watson, D. (1995). Constructing validity: Basic issues in objective scale development. *Psychological Assessment, 7*, 309-319.
- Clark, M. E., Girona, R. J., & Young, R. W. (2003). Detection of back random responding: Effectiveness of MMPI-2 and Personality Assessment Inventory validity indices. *Psychological Assessment, 15*, 223-234.
- Cohen, J. (1988). *Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences* (2nd ed.). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Costa, P. T., Jr., & McCrae, R. R. (1985). *The NEO Personality Inventory manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Cronbach, L. J. (1951). Coefficient alpha and the internal structure of tests. *Psychometrika, 16*, 297-334.
- Dickey, B., Normand, S. T., Weiss, R. D., Drake, R. E., & Azeni, H. (2002). Medical morbidity, mental illness, and substance use disorders. *Psychiatric Services, 53*, 861-867.
- Douglas, K. S., Hart, S. D., & Kropp, P. R. (2001). Validity of the Personality Assessment Inventory for forensic assessments. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 45*, 183-197.
- Dowden, C., & Andrews, D. A. (2000). Effective correctional treatment and violent re-offending: A meta-analysis. *Canadian Journal of Criminology, 42*, 449-467.
- Drake, R. E., Mueser, K. T., Clark, R. E., & Wallach, M. A. (1996). The course, treatment, and outcome of substance disorder in persons with severe mental illness. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 66*, 42-51.
- Drake, R. E., & Wallach, M. A. (1993). Moderate drinking among people with severe mental illness. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 44*, 780-782.
- Edens, J. F., Buffington-Vollum, J. K., Colwell, K. W., Johnson, D. W., & Johnson, J. (2002). Psychopathy and institutional misbehavior among incarcerated sex offenders: A comparison of the Psychopathy Checklist-Revised and the Personality Assessment Inventory. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health, 1*, 49-58.
- Edens, J. F., Buffington-Vollum, J. K., Keilen, A., Roskamp, P., & Anthony, C. (in press). Predictions of future dangerousness in capital murder trials: Is it time to "disinvent the wheel?" *Law and Human Behavior*.
- Edens, J. F., Cruise, K. R., & Buffington-Vollum, J. K. (2001). Forensic and correctional applications of the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law, 19*, 519-543.
- Edens, J. F., Hart, S. D., Johnson, D. W., Johnson, J. K., & Olver, M. E. (2000). Use of the Personality Assessment Inventory to assess psychopathy in offender populations. *Psychological Assessment, 12*, 132-139.
- Edens, J. F., Poythress, N. G., & Watkins, M. M. (2001). Further validation of the Psychopathic Personality Inventory among offenders: Personality and behavioral correlates. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 15*, 403-415.
- Espelage, D. L., Cauffman, E., Broidy, L., Piquero, A. R., Mazerolle, P., & Steiner, H. (2003). A cluster-analytic investigation of MMPI profiles of serious male and female juvenile offenders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 42*, 770-777.
- Exner, J. E., Jr. (2003). *The Rorschach: A comprehensive system: Volume 1. Basic foundations and principles of interpretation* (4th ed.). New York: Wiley.
- Fals-Stewart, W. (1996). The ability of individuals with psychoactive substance use disorders to escape detection by the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Psychological Assessment, 8*, 60-68.
- Fals-Stewart, W., & Lucente, S. (1997). Identifying positive dissimulation by substance-abusing individuals on the Personality Assessment Inventory: A cross-validation study. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 68*, 455-469.
- Federal Bureau of Prisons. (2004). *Weekly population report, February 2004*. Retrieved March 24, 2004, from www.bop.gov.
- Florida Department of Corrections. (2004). *Trends in prison admission and population January 2004*. Retrieved March 24, 2004, from <http://www.dc.state.fl.us>.
- GAINS Center Fact Sheet (Spring, 2002). *Prevalence of co-occurring mental illness and substance use disorders in jails*. Delmar, NY: Author.
- Gendreau, P., Goggin, C. E., & Law, M. A. (1997). Predicting prison misconducts. *Criminal Justice and Behavior, 24*, 414-431.
- Gendreau, P., Little, T., & Goggin, C. (1996). A meta-analysis of the predictors of adult offender recidivism: What works! *Criminology, 34*, 575-607.
- Graham, J. R. (2000). *MMPI-2. Assessing personality and psychopathology*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hare, R. D. (1985). Comparison of procedures for the assessment of psychopathy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 53*, 7-16.
- Hare, R. D. (1991). *The Hare Psychopathy Checklist-Revised*. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: Multi-Health Systems.

- Hart, S. D., Cox, D. N., & Hare, R. D. (1995). *Manual for the Screening Version of the Psychopathy Checklist (PCL:SV)*. Toronto, Ontario, Canada: Multi-Health Systems.
- Hathaway, S. R., & McKinley, J. C. (1943). *Manual for the Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory*. New York: The Psychological Corporation.
- Heilbrun, K. (1997). Prediction versus management models relevant to risk assessment: The importance of legal decision-making context. *Law and Human Behavior, 21*, 347-359.
- Heilbrun, K., Dvoskin, J., Hart, S., & McNeil, D. (1999). Violence risk communication: Implications for research, policy, and practice. *Health, Risk, and Society, 1*, 91-106.
- Isometsä, E., Henriksson, M. M., Heikkinen, M. E., Aro, H. M., Marttunen, M., Kuoppasalmi, K., et al. (1996). Suicide among subjects with personality disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 153*, 667-673.
- Ivanoff, A., & Hayes, L. (2001). Preventing, managing, and treating suicidal actions in high-risk offenders. In J. B. Ashford, B. D. Sales, & W. H. Reid (Eds.), *Treating adult and juvenile offenders with special needs* (pp. 313-331). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Kellogg, S. H., Ho, A., Bell, K., Schluger, R. P., McHugh, P. F., McClary, K. A., et al. (2002). The Personality Assessment Inventory Drug Problems Scale: A validity analysis. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 79*, 73-84.
- Kernberg, O. F. (1986). *Severe personality disorders*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Klonsky, E. D. (2004). Performance of Personality Assessment Inventory and Rorschach indices of schizophrenia in a public psychiatric hospital. *Psychological Services, 1*, 107-110.
- Liljequist, L., Kinder, B. N., & Schinka, J. A. (1998). An investigation of malingering posttraumatic stress disorder on the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 71*, 322-336.
- Links, P. S., Heslegrave, R. J., Mitton, J. E., Van Reekum, R., & Patrick, J. (1995). Borderline personality disorder and substance use: Consequences of comorbidity. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 40*, 9-14.
- Loranger, A. W. (1988). *Personality Disorder Examination (PDE) manual*. Yonkers, NY: DV Communications.
- Man, C. D., & Cronan, J. P. (2002). Forecasting sexual abuse in prison: The prison subculture of masculinity as a backdrop for "deliberate indifference." *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 127*, 1-38.
- McLellan, A. T., Kushner, H., Metzger, D., Peters, R., Smith, I., Gissom, G., et al. (1992). The fifth edition of the Addiction Severity Index. *Journal of Substance Use Treatment, 9*, 199-213.
- Megargee, E. I. (1994). Using the Megargee MMPI-based classification system with MMPI-2s of male prison inmates. *Psychological Assessment, 6*, 337-344.
- Megargee, E. I. (2000). *User's guide for the MMPI-2 Criminal Justice and Correctional Report*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Megargee, E. I., & Carbonell, J. L. (1995). Use of the MMPI-2 in correctional settings. In Y. S. Ben-Porath, J. R. Graham, G. C. N. Hall, R. D. Hirschman, & M. S. Zaragoza (Eds.), *Forensic applications of the MMPI-2* (pp. 127-159). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Megargee, E. I., Carbonell, J. L., Bohn, M. J., Jr., & Slinger, G. L. (2001). *Classifying criminal offenders with the MMPI-2: The Megargee System*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Melton, G. B., Petrila, J., Poythress, N. G., & Slobogin, C. (1997). *Psychological evaluations for the courts: A handbook for mental health professionals and lawyers* (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press.
- Miller, W. R., & Rollnick, S. (2002). *Motivational interviewing: Preparing people for change* (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press.
- Monahan, J. (2001). Major mental disorder and violence: Epidemiology and risk assessment. In L. Pagani & G. Pinard (Eds.), *Clinical assessment of dangerousness: Empirical contributions* (pp. 89-102). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Monahan, J., & Steadman, H. J. (1996). Violent storms and violent people: How meteorology can inform risk communication in mental health law. *American Psychologist, 51*, 931-938.
- Morey, L. C. (1991). *Personality Assessment Inventory professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Morey, L. C. (1996). *An interpretive guide to the Personality Assessment Inventory*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Morey, L. C. (1997). *Personality Assessment Screener professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Morey, L. C. (2000). *PAI Software Portfolio manual (Windows version 2.0)*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Morey, L. C., & Lanier, V. W. (1998). Operating characteristics of six response distortion indicators for the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Assessment, 5*, 203-214.
- Morey, L. C., & Quigley, B. D. (2002). The use of the Personality Assessment Inventory (PAI) in assessing offenders. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 46*, 333-349.

- National Commission on Correctional Health Care. (2003). *Correctional mental health care: Standards and guidelines for delivering services*. Chicago, IL: Author.
- Novaco, R. W. (1997). Remediating anger and aggression with violent offenders. *Legal and Criminological Psychology*, 2, 77-88.
- Nunnally, J., & Bernstein, I. (1994). *Psychometric theory*, (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Parker, J. D., Daleiden, E. L., & Simpson, C. A. (1999). Personality Assessment Inventory substance-use scales: Convergent and discriminant relations with the Addiction Severity Index in a residential chemical dependence treatment setting. *Psychological Assessment*, 11, 507-513.
- Peebles, J., & Moore, R. J. (1998). Detecting socially desirable responding with the Personality Assessment Inventory: The Positive Impression Management Scale and the Defensiveness Index. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 54, 621-628.
- Pennsylvania Department of Corrections. (2002). *Annual statistical report 2002*. Retrieved March 24, 2004, from <http://www.cor.state.pa.us/stats>.
- Poythress, N. G., & Edens, J. F. (2004). Unpublished raw data examining the prospective relationship between the PAI and institutional misconduct. (Follow-up data from participants originally described in Edens, Poythress, & Watkins, 2001).
- Poythress, N. G., Edens, J. F., & Watkins, M. M. (2001). The relationship between psychopathic personality features and malingering symptoms of major mental illness. *Law and Human Behavior*, 25, 567-582.
- Preuss, U. W., Schuckit, M. A., Smith, T. M., Danko, G. P., Bucholz, K. K., Hesselbrock, M. N., et al. (2003). Predictors and correlates of suicide attempts over 5 years in 1,237 alcohol-dependent men and women. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 160, 56-63.
- Prochaska, J. O., DiClemente, C. C., & Norcross, J. C. (1992). In search of how people change: Applications to addictive behaviors. *American Psychologist*, 47, 1102-1114.
- Quinsey, V. L., Harris, G. T., Rice, M. E., & Cormier, C. A. (1998). *Violent offenders: Appraising and managing risk*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- RachBeisel, J., Scott, J., & Dixon, L. (1999). Co-occurring severe mental illness and substance use disorders: A review of recent research. *Psychiatric Services*, 50, 1427-1434.
- Roberts, M. D. (2000). *PAI Law Enforcement, Corrections, and Public Safety Selection Report Module*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Rogers, R., Bagby, R. M., & Dickens, S. E. (1992). *Structured Interview of Reported Symptoms (SIRS) professional manual*. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Rogers, R., Ornduff, S. R., & Sewell, K. W. (1993). Feigning specific disorders: A study of the Personality Assessment Inventory. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 60, 554-560.
- Rogers, R., Sewell, K. W., Cruise, K. R., Wang, E. W., & Ustad, K. L. (1998). The PAI and feigning: A cautionary note on its use in forensic-correctional settings. *Assessment*, 5, 399-405.
- Rogers, R., Sewell, K. W., Morey, L. C., & Ustad, K. L. (1996). Detection of feigned mental disorders on the Personality Assessment Inventory: A discriminant analysis. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 67, 629-640.
- Rogers, R., Ustad, K. L., & Salekin, R. T. (1998). Convergent validity of the Personality Assessment Inventory: A study of emergency referrals in a correctional setting. *Assessment*, 5, 3-12.
- Rosenthal, R. (1991). *Meta-analytic procedures for social research*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Ruiz, M. A., Dickinson, K. A., & Pincus, A. L. (2002). Concurrent validity of the Personality Assessment Inventory Alcohol Problems (ALC) scale in a college student sample. *Assessment*, 9, 261-270.
- Salekin, R. T., Rogers, R., & Sewell, K. W. (1997). Construct validity of psychopathy in a female offender sample: A multitrait-multimethod evaluation. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 106, 576-585.
- Salekin, R. T., Rogers, R., Ustad, K. L., & Sewell, K. W. (1998). Psychopathy and recidivism among female inmates. *Law and Human Behavior*, 22, 109-128.
- Sanford, D. A. (2003). Correlation of Personality Assessment Inventory (PAI) scores and adjustment to incarceration. (Doctoral dissertation, Chicago School of Professional Psychology, 2003). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 64, 2938.
- Schinka, J. A. (1995a). Personality Assessment Inventory scale characteristics and factor structure in the assessment of alcohol dependency. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 64, 101-111.
- Schinka, J. A. (1995b). PAI profiles in alcohol-dependent patients. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 65, 35-51.
- Selzer, M. L. (1971). The Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test: The quest for a new diagnostic instrument. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 127, 1653-1658.
- Sher, K. J., Trull, T. J., Bartholow, B. D., & Vieth, A. (1999). Personality and alcoholism: Issues, methods, and etiological processes. In K. E. Leonard & H. T. Blane (Eds.), *Psychological theories of drinking and alcoholism* (2nd ed., pp. 54-105). New York: Guilford Press.
- Skinner, H. A. (1982). The Drug Abuse Screening Test. *Addictive Behaviors*, 7, 363-371.

- Spitzer, R. L., & Endicott, J. (1975). *Schedule of Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (SADS)*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute, Biometrics Research Unit.
- Streiner, D. L. (2003). Starting at the beginning: An introduction to coefficient alpha and internal consistency. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *80*, 99-103.
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). (2003). *Results from the 2002 National survey on drug use and health: National findings*. (Office of Applied Studies, NHSDA Series H-22, DHHS Publication No. SMA 03-3836). Rockville, MD: Author.
- Tasca, G. A., Wood, J., Demidenko, N., & Bissada, H. (2002). Using the PAI with an eating disordered population: Scale characteristics, factor structure and differences among diagnostic groups. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *79*, 337-356.
- Toch, H. (1992). *Living in prison: The ecology of survival*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- Trull, T. J. (1995). Borderline personality disorder features in nonclinical young adults: I. Identification and validation. *Psychological Assessment*, *7*, 33-41.
- Trull, T. J., Useda, D., Conforti, K., & Doan, B. (1997). Borderline personality disorder features in nonclinical young adults: 2. Two-year outcome. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *106*, 307-314.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. (2001). *National estimates: Annual population estimates by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, selected years from 1990 to 2000*. Retrieved March 24, 2004, from www.census.gov.
- U.S. Department of Justice. (1995). *Program statement: Institution management of mentally ill offenders*. Federal Bureau of Prisons Program Statement (5310.13). Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- U.S. Department of Justice. (1999). *Mental health and treatment of inmates and probationers*. Bureau of Justice Statistics Special Report. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- U.S. Department of Justice. (2000). *HIV in prisons and jails, 1999*. Bureau of Justice Statistics Special Report. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- U.S. Department of Justice. (2001). *Mental health treatment in state prisons, 2000*. Bureau of Justice Statistics Special Report. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- U.S. Department of Justice. (2003). *Probation and parole in the United States, 2002*. Bureau of Justice Statistics Bulletin. Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- Vacha-Haase, T., Henson, R. K., & Caruso, J. C. (2002). Reliability generalization: Moving toward improved understanding and use of score reliability. *Education and Psychological Measurement*, *62*, 562-569.
- Walker, V. R. (1995). Direct inference, probability, and a conceptual gulf in risk communication. *Risk Analysis*, *15*, 603-609.
- Walters, G. D., Duncan, S. A., & Geyer, M. D. (2003). Predicting disciplinary adjustment in inmates undergoing forensic evaluation: A direct comparison of the PCL-R and the PAI. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology*, *14*, 382-393.
- Wang, E. W., Rogers, R., Giles, C. L., Diamond, P. M., Herrington, T., & Ross, E. (1997). A pilot study of the Personality Assessment Inventory (PAI) in corrections: Assessment of malingering, suicide risk, and aggression in male inmates. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, *15*, 469-482.
- Washington State Department of Corrections. (2004). *Prison population characteristics*. Retrieved March 24, 2004, from <http://www.doc.wa.gov>.
- Welsh, A., & Ogloff, J. (1998). Mentally ill offenders in jails and prisons: Advances in service planning and delivery. *Current Opinions in Psychiatry*, *11*, 683-687.